1 WHAT IS CLAIMED IS

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A device for checking user identification, comprising.

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a calculation unit which calculates a check value by applying a user-specific formula to at least one randomly generated number; and

a matching unit which checks if the check value matches a user-entered value that is entered by a user in response to said at least one randomly generated number presented to the user.

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2. The device as claimed in claim 1, wherein said calculation unit outputs a fixed number as the check value if the user-specific formula consists of the fixed number.

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3. The device as claimed in claim 1, wherein the user-specific formula includes a variable that is an indication of a time at which said calculation unit calculates the check value.

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- 4. The device as claimed in claim 1, further comprising:
 - a control-data unit which stores therein user

 1 IDs\and user-specific formulas associated with respective user IDs;

a selection unit which selects the userspecific formula from said control-data unit in
response to a user ID of said user; and
a random-number generating unit which
generates said at least one randomly generated number.

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5. The device as claimed in claim 4, further comprising a registration/updating unit which updates one of the user-specific formulas in the control data unit with a user-entered formula only if a user entering the user-entered formula proves knowledge of said one of the user-specific formulas by entering said one of the user-specific formulas.

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6. A method of checking user identification, comprising the steps of:

calculating a check value by applying a userspecific formula to at least one randomly generated
number; and

checking if the check value matches a userentered value that is entered by a user in response to said at least one randomly generated number presented to the user.

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7. The method as claimed in claim 6, wherein said step of calculating a check value outputs a fixed

number as the check value if the user-specific formula consists of the fixed number.

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8. The method as claimed in claim 6, wherein the user-specific formula includes a variable that is an indication of a time at which said step of calculating a check value calculates the check value.

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9. The method as claimed in claim 6, further comprising the steps of:

storing user IDs and user-specific formulas associated with respective user IDs in a data storage; selecting the user-specific formula from the data storage in response to a user ID of said user; and generating said at least one randomly

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generated number.

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10. The method as claimed in claim 9, further comprising a step of updating one of the user-specific formulas in the data storage with a user-entered formula only if a user entering the user-entered formula proves knowledge of said one of the user-specific formulas by entering said one of the user-specific formulas.

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11. A computer-readable medium having a program embodied therein for causing a computer to check user identification, said program comprising:

a calculation code unit which calculates a check value by applying a user-specific formula to at least one randomly generated number; and

a matching code unit which checks if the check value matches a user-entered value that is entered by a user in response to said at least one randomly generated number presented to the user.

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12. The computer-readable medium as claimed in claim 11, wherein \sa\d calculation code unit outputs a fixed number as the \check value if the user-specific formula consists of the fixed number.

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13. The computer readable medium as claimed in claim 11, wherein the user-specific formula includes a variable that is an indication of a time at which

said calculation code unit calculates the check value.

14. The computer-readable medium as claimed in claim 11, wherein said program further comprises:

a registration/updating code unit which stores user IDs and user-specific formulas associated with respective user IDs in a data storage;

a selection code unit which\selects the userspecific formula from said data storage in response to

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a user ID of said user; and

a random-number generating code unit which generates said at least one randomly generated number.

15. The computer-readable medium as claimed in claim 14, wherein said registration/updating code unit updates one of the user-specific formulas in the data storage with a user-entered formula only if a user entering the user-entered formula proves knowledge of said one of the user-specific formulas by entering said one of the user-specific formulas.

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